

( . . . . . )

: -

---



ΠΑΝΕΠΙΣΤΗΜΙΟ  
ΘΕΣΣΑΛΙΑΣ

---

**6:** ( . . . )  
**KIRCHHOFF (2 . .)**

:

1. μ μ μ μ Kirchhoff. Kirchhoff.
  2. μ μ μ Kirchhoff μ .
- 

:

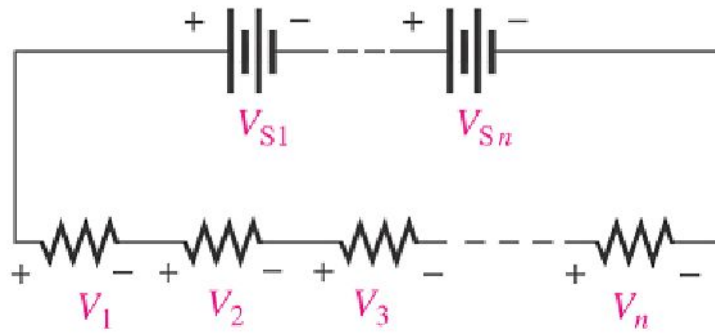
---

2019

:

➤ Kirchhoff, , μ

• (  $V_n$  ) μ μ ( ) μ μ .



:  $\sum_{n=1}^n V_n = V_{S1} + \dots + V_{Sn} = V_1 + V_2 + V_3 + \dots + V_n$

• (  $U_n$  ) μ μ μ μ μ μ .

:  $U_n = 0 \quad V_{S1} + \dots + V_{Sn} - V_1 - V_2 - V_3 - \dots - V_n = 0$

- ❖ μ μ μ (+) (-)
- ❖ μ μ μ (+) μ
- ❖ μ μ μ (+) (-)  $U_n = 0$ , μ
- ❖ μ μ μ (+), μ (-).  $U_n = 0$
- ❖ μ μ μ (+) (-), μ



4:  $U_n = 0$ ,

$U_n = 0$

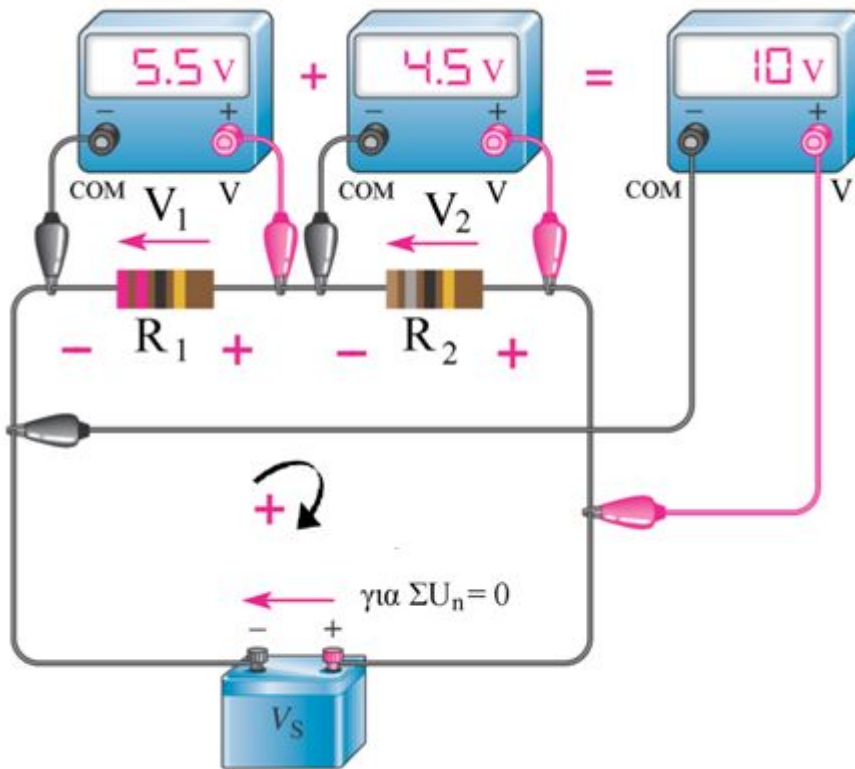
$$U_n = 0$$

➤ T Kirchhoff.

Kirchhoff:  $n-1$

Kirchhoff:  $-n+1$

➤ Kirchhoff:



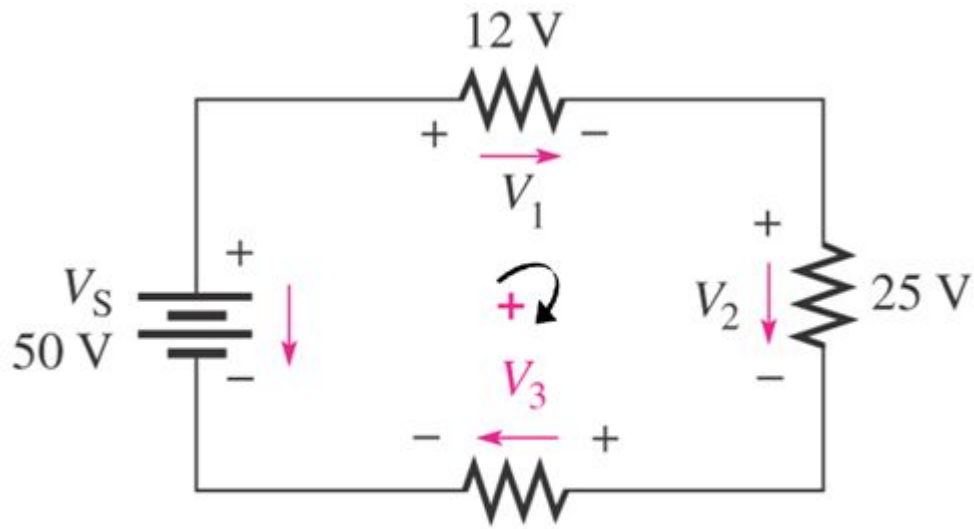
**μ 1:**  $V_2=4,5 \text{ V}$   $V_s=10 \text{ V}$ .  $V_1=5,5 \text{ V}$ ,  $V_2=4,5 \text{ V}$ ,  $V_s=10 \text{ V}$ .

**μ 2:**  $V_1=5,5 \text{ V}$ ,  $V_2=4,5 \text{ V}$ ,  $V_s=10 \text{ V}$ .

**μ 3:**  $V_1=5,5 \text{ V}$ ,  $V_2=4,5 \text{ V}$ ,  $V_s=10 \text{ V}$ .

**μ 4:**  $V_1=5,5 \text{ V}$ ,  $V_2=4,5 \text{ V}$ ,  $V_s=10 \text{ V}$ .  $U_n = 0..$   
 $U_n = 0: -V_1 - V_2 + V_s = -5,5 - 4,5 + 10 = 0 \text{ V}$ .

➤  $V_3$   $U_n = 0$  Kirchhoff,



( Kirchhoff,  $U_n = 0$ ,  $V_3$  )

$V_1=5,5 \text{ V}$ ,  $V_2=4,5 \text{ V}$ ,  $V_s=10 \text{ V}$ .

$$: -V_S + V_1 + V_2 + V_3 = 0, \quad : V_3 = V_S - V_1 - V_2 = 50 \text{ V} - 12 \text{ V} - 25 \text{ V} = 13 \text{ V}$$

:

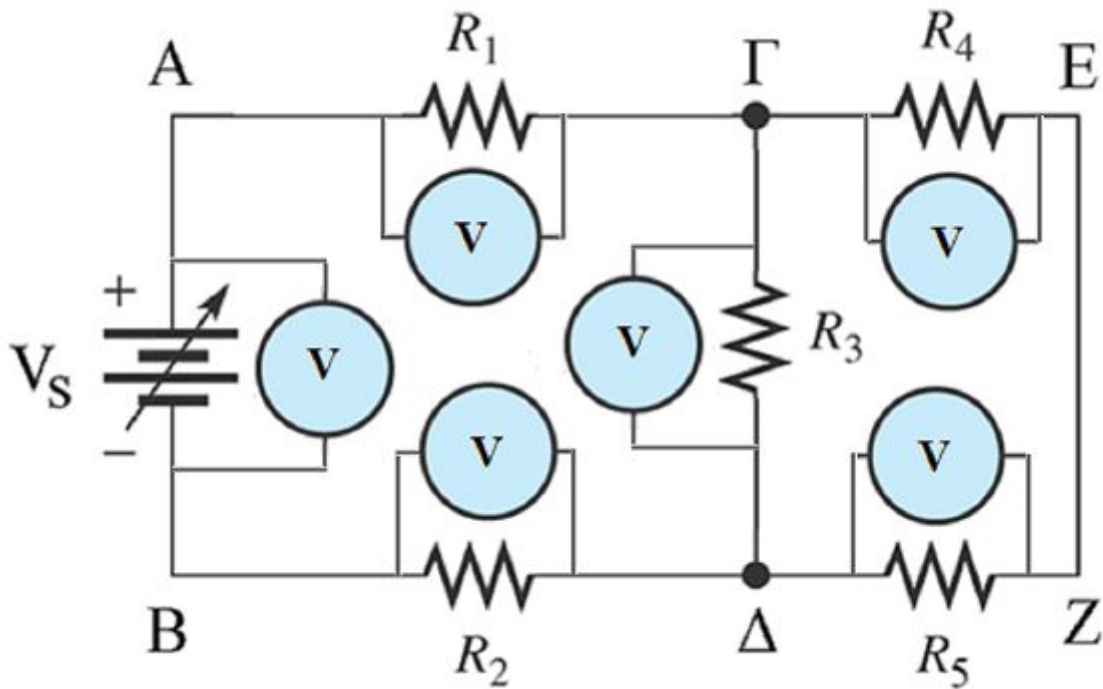
6

: U Kirchhoff

1. Kirchhoff
2. ( )
3. ( )

: Kirchhoff

4. :  $R_1, R_2, R_3, R_4, R_5$ .  $V_S = 15V$ ,



5. ( =3 )
6. Kirchhoff

$$U_n = 0$$

Kirchhoff