

■ Table 35.2 ■

### Recent Measures Assessing Cohesion

Variable or concept	Measure	Dimension or characteristic	Source
Cohesion (general)	Sport Cohesiveness Questionnaire (SCQ)	Multidimensional, 7 items	Martens, Landers, & Loy (1972)
Cohesion (intercollegiate basketball)	Multidimensional Sport Cohesion Instrument (MSCI)	4 dimensions (quality of teamwork, unity of purpose, valued roles, and attractions to the group), 22 items	Yukelson, Weinberg, & Jackson (1984)
Cohesion (general)	Group Environment Questionnaire (GEQ)	4 dimensions (ATG-T, ATG-S, GI-T, and GI-S), 18 items	Carron, Widmeyer, & Brawley (1985); Carron, Brawley, & Widmeyer (2002)
Cohesion (French language)	<i>Questionnaire sur l'Ambiance du Groupe</i> (QAG)	4 dimensions (ATG-T, ATG-S, GI-T, and GI-S), 18 items	Heuzé & Fontayne (2002)
Cohesion (exercise group)	Physical Activity Group Environment Questionnaire (PAGEQ)	4 dimensions (ATG-T, ATG-S, GI-T, and GI-S), 21 items	Estabrooks & Carron (2000)
Cohesion (youth sport)	Youth Sport Environment Questionnaire (YSEQ)	2 dimensions (task and social cohesion), 18 items	Eys et al. (2009)

ATG-T = attractions to the group—task; ATG-S = attractions to the group—social; GI-T = group integration—task; GI-S = group integration—social.

From G. Tenenbaum, R. Eklund, and A. Kamata, 2012, *Measurement in sport and exercise psychology* (Champaign, IL: Human Kinetics).